## Low-Dimensional Electronic Systems – Problem Set 1

1. Derive a bosonized expression for the density of left moving electrons by using the bosonized form of the electronic operators. Specifically, show that  $\lim_{x'\to x} : \psi_L^{\dagger}(x')\psi_L(x) := \frac{1}{2\pi}\partial_x\phi_L$ 

This procedure is called point splitting. What is the result for the density of right moving electrons?

2. Calculate the compressibility  $\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial \mu}$  of a Luttinger liquid (here  $\rho$  is the long wavelength  $q \sim 0$  component of the density) from the response to a perturbation of the form  $\int dx \,\mu(x,t)\rho(x)$ .

3. Calculate the correlation function of the pairing operator  $\langle T_{\tau}O_p(x,\tau)O_p^{\dagger}(0,0)\rangle$  in a Luttinger liquid, where  $O_p(x,\tau) = \psi_R^{\dagger}(x,\tau)\psi_L^{\dagger}(x,\tau)$ .